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Scientific and Historical Anomalies in the Western Belief System

The textbook for my Humanities course is *The Heritage of World Civilizations* by Albert M. Craig, et al. Younger students or anyone else not familiar with any sort of alternative history or science would come away from reading this text with the idea that human history and science are neatly defined, cataloged and understood. A reader educated with nothing but this type of literature would believe that all educated human beings share the same worldview. One would think that we have a more or less complete understanding of our history as humans and that our academic, scientific and/or religious communities have provided us with correct answers regarding the history of our planet, our species and even the physical laws of the universe.

Generally, the Western belief system gives us the two opposing theories of Darwinism and Judeo-Christian Creationism as the only two options regarding mankind's history. Again, generally, if someone believes in one or the other of these two views, that viewpoint is taken as the one and only true definition of reality. The observational data and other evidence that would contradict either or both of these worldviews is at best ignored and in the worst cases the individuals presenting such evidence are vilified! Sometimes the people who bring this new information to public attention will lose their jobs and professional standing. Don't think for a second that "science" is not a religion with all the attributes of a religion. There is a plethora of evidence showing how individuals and groups who hold to one or the other of

these two “established belief systems” (EBS) generally just refuse to consider facts that don’t fit into their existing paradigms. This attitude is probably characteristic of any entrenched bureaucracy or belief system. Our Western belief system has so much social, intellectual and political inertia that self-evident facts are routinely ignored. The situation reminds me of the cartoon scenes with Wily Coyote and Roadrunner where Wily runs past the edge of a cliff and then, in opposition to gravity, hangs there in the air for a couple of heartbeats before plummeting to the ground. From my point of view, our Western belief system is hanging in the air like Wily Coyote.

In her article on the challenges of scientific anomalies, Beverly Rubik states that “The scientific community believes that it deals with controversial discoveries in a rational manner, yet this is rarely the case. The history of science, medicine and technology is full of rejections of novel discoveries that seemed anomalous in their time.” (Infinite Energy. 34-41)

As the title suggests, the objective of this report is to present a few anomalous facts of the sort that I believe should be included in any course that purports to give us “the whole story” about the history of our species and civilization(s). My choice of reference sources is wide ranging as I want to present several alternative viewpoints of mankind’s twin capacities for discovery and repression.

I consider myself fortunate to have experienced several paradigm shifts in my personal life. At various times I have been (sometimes vehemently) on both sides of an issue. From my present, more mellow, perspective I believe that the more my viewpoint changes, the more I am growing and developing. It is not nearly as difficult to shift into a new paradigm as it was when I was a young man, full of the certain knowledge that what I had been taught was the final and absolute truth!

Era	Period	Start: In Millions of Years Ago	
Cenozoic	Holocene	.01	
	Pleistocene	2	
	Pliocene	5	(1)
	Miocene	25	
	Oligocene	38	
	Eocene	55	
	Paleocene	65	
Mesozoic	Cretaceous	144	
	Jurassic	213	
	Triassic	248	(3)
Paleozoic	Permian	286	
	Carboniferous	360	(4)
	Devonian	408	
	Silurian	438	
	Ordovician	505	
	Cambrian	590	
Precambrian			(2)

(1) Course textbook says "first humanlike creatures appeared..."

(2) Anomaly #1: South African metallic spheres dated @ 2.8 billion years.

(3) Anomaly #2: Fossil of worn shoe sole from Nevada Triassic rock.

(4) Anomaly #3: Skeleton of a man in coal bed dated at least 286 million years.

GEOLOGICAL ERAS AND PERIODS

TABLE 1

Table 1 is a chart showing the accepted geologic time periods. Our course textbook states, on page 3, that “Scientists estimate that the earth may be as many as six billion years old and that the first humanlike creatures appeared perhaps three to five million years ago in Africa. Some one to two million years ago, erect and tool-using early humans spread over much of Africa, Europe and Asia.”

If this statement began with “Some scientists...” or even “The majority of scientists...”, my objections would not be as strong. However, it implies that all scientists are in agreement on this information. Without any contradictory viewpoints to consider, a young student is on the way to becoming another intellectual clone of the established belief system of the Western world. Contradictory viewpoints are available in huge quantities. In this report I will be using a small portion of a few that have grabbed my attention.

Anomaly #1 Metallic Spheres

In that remarkable text, *Forbidden Archaeology*, by Cremonese and Thompson, page 813, we find a photograph and description of a metallic sphere with 3 parallel grooves around its equator. The description states that the spheres are very hard and cannot be scratched, even by steel. Further, a professor of geology, A. Bisschoff, at the University of Potchefstroom, claimed that the spheres are “limonite concretions”. The professor made this claim in spite of the fact that limonite has a Mohs’ hardness rating of only 4 to 5.5, which is considerably softer than the sphere. Additionally, he chose to ignore the 3 parallel grooves around the equator of the sphere.

Considering that this sphere and hundreds of similar ones have been found by South African miners over several decades in a Precambrian mineral deposit which is estimated to be 2.8 billion years old, I think I can understand the professor’s position. To accept this

sphere, and the other similar ones, at face value would require that he completely change his worldview. It is much easier to say that the sphere is limonite, even though its physical characteristics are not those of limonite. When I look at the photograph it is obvious to me that some intelligent, tool using being created the sphere for some specific purpose, maybe as a ball for a ball bearing. Whether that being was human or not is another question. However, considering some of the anomalies to follow, I have no problem with believing that the sphere was created by humans almost 3 billion years ago!

Anomaly #2 Fossilized Shoe Sole

On page 807 of *Forbidden Archaeology* is a photograph and description of a fossilized partial shoe sole in Triassic rock dated 213+ million years ago. This story, by Dr. W.H. Ballou, originally ran in the October 8, 1922 edition of the *New York Sunday American*. It stated that a mining engineer and geologist, John T. Reid, discovered the fossil while prospecting in Nevada. Reid showed the fossil to several “experts” from the American Museum of Natural History. They all agreed that the fossil was a “freak of nature”, a remarkable natural imitation of a man made object. Subsequent analysis, including 20X magnification, revealed the minute construction details of the shoe sole, including the perforations for stitches and thread details. There is no mention of any retraction by the scientific experts at the American Museum of Natural History.

Anomaly #3 Man’s Skeleton in a Coal Bed

Again in *Forbidden Archaeology*, page 454, there is the following account from the December, 1862 edition of a journal called “*The Geologist*”. The skeleton of a man was discovered in a coal bed located in Macoupin County, Illinois. A certain Mr. C. Brian Trask of the Illinois Geological Society provided information to Cremo, et al, regarding the age of

the coal beds in Illinois. From this information it appears that the age of this skeleton is at least 286 million years old, possibly 320 million years old. So, the possible age range of this skeleton (approximately 34 million years), in and of itself, is 7 times the maximum time of 5 million years ago allowed by the scientists in our course textbook for the “appearance of the first humanlike creatures”.

Anomaly #4 History Begins 10,000 Years Ago

Our course textbook states on page 4 that “The earliest cultural period—the Paleolithic—dates from the first use of stone tools some one or two million years ago to about 10,000 B.C.E. During this immensely long span, people were hunters, fishers, and gatherers—but not producers—of food.” The rest of the text then concerns itself with mankind’s growth and development in the last 10,000 years. This *beginning* at approximately 10,000 years ago coincides very nicely with the next anomaly to be discussed. This is Professor Hapgood’s crustal displacement paradigm, or *pole shift* discussed in his book, *Path of the Pole*.

The forward of the first edition of Hapgood’s book was written by Albert Einstein in 6 paragraphs. I will use only the first 2 paragraphs from his forward. While this is a rather lengthy direct quote, because it was written by Einstein, I believe it is worthwhile to provide it in this report. (Notice that I am paying homage to the *authority figure syndrome*.)

“I frequently receive communications from people who wish to consult me concerning their unpublished ideas. It goes without saying that these ideas are very seldom possessed of scientific validity. The very first communication, however, that I received from Mr. Hapgood electrified me. His idea is original, of great simplicity, and—if it continues to prove itself—of great importance to everything that is related to the history of the earth’s surface.

A great many empirical data indicate that at each point on the earth's surface that has been carefully studied, many climatic changes have taken place, apparently quite suddenly. This according to Hapgood, is explicable if the virtually rigid outer crust of the earth undergoes, from time to time, extensive displacement over the viscous, plastic, possibly fluid inner layers. Such displacements may take place as the consequence of comparatively slight forces exerted on the crust, derived from the earth's momentum of rotation, which in turn will tend to alter the axis of rotation of the earth's crust."

Here we have a situation where even though a renowned scientist like Einstein said that Hapgood's ideas should be seriously considered, they were virtually ignored. Hapgood's book provides a wide ranging summary of discrepancies and conflicts within and between the fields of geology, biology, physics and meteorology. On page 46 Hapgood quotes Coleman, one of the leading authorities on the ice ages: "Scores of methods of accounting for the ice ages have been proposed, and probably no other geological problem has been so seriously discussed, not only by glaciologists, but by meteorologists and biologists; yet no theory is generally accepted. The opinions of those who have written on the subject are hopelessly in contradiction with one another, and good authorities are arrayed on opposite sides..."

Essentially, Hapgood presents an extremely good case for periodic planetary cataclysms caused by a sudden shifting of the earth's crust. The cause is a massive build-up of ice which is substantially offset from the earth's axis of rotation. He documents the extensive evidence showing that the locations of the earth's poles undergo recurring shifts. Imagine the earth, a sphere, spinning on its axis in dynamic equilibrium. The earth's crust, a few miles thick, is floating on an inner sphere of relatively viscous liquid. Over a period of time a tremendous mass of ice builds up in a location several hundred miles from either of the poles. This would

cause a dynamically unbalanced rotation of the earth, causing the entire crust to shift or rotate on the underlying core in order to re-establish dynamic equilibrium. The axis of rotation would not move. It is just that the places on the earth's crust that used to be the locations of the North and South poles would be suddenly moved to other locations while new North and South poles are created. Since the earth's crust, including its oceans, continents and surrounding blanket of air, are moving at approximately 1000 miles per hour at the equator, they have great momentum. If the crust is slipping to find a new equilibrium then the oceans will be moving over the continents, which will be undergoing inconceivable earthquakes! Imagine what the atmosphere is doing!

In Chapter 11, The Evidence of Violent Extinction in South America, Hapgood discusses the fact that many explorers and scientists have discovered the remains of humans and many huge Pleistocene animals in jumbled piles in numerous locations throughout South America. It is as though a giant wave or waves washed across the continent, ripping up and mixing everything together.

It is Hapgood's contention that the last pole shift occurred approximately 10,000 years ago. As I stated previously, this time frame coincides rather well with the beginning of this present historical period of mankind. So, what if a few survivors from the last crustal displacement started our present civilization(s) some 10,000 years ago?

Anomaly #5 Water Erosion of the Sphinx

In their book, When the Sky Fell, In Search of Atlantis, authors Rand and Rose Flem-Ath present evidence for the existence of a great civilization, Atlantis, which was annihilated during the last pole shift. The few survivors of the Atlantean civilization who managed to meet up with the more backward survivors from the high mountain regions would be the

people who started the civilizations based on farming as discussed in our course textbook. All of the grains presently consumed by mankind had their beginnings in high mountain areas.

The Flem-Aths' evidence and analysis is worthy of study and debate. On page 58 they describe how, in the 1940's, the French scholar, R.A. Schwaller de Lubicz, claimed that the Great Sphinx had experienced extensive erosion by water. They go on to say that "The revolutionary idea that the Sphinx might predate Egyptian civilization was too radical an idea for Egyptologists to consider. They ignored it, preferring silence to debate." Our course textbook briefly mentions the Egyptian pyramids on page 11 and states that the three great pyramids were "built as tombs by the kings of the Fourth Dynasty."

Anomaly #6 Map of Antarctica's Coastline

The Flem-Aths reference another of Hapgood's books, *Maps of the Ancient Sea Kings*, to discuss the fact that the 1513 Piri Re'is map accurately disclosed Antarctica's coastline. This map could only have been created from knowledge of Antarctica's coastline when it was free of ice! On page 128 the Flem-Aths give us a quote from Lt. Colonel Harold Z. Ohlmeyer of the 8th Reconnaissance Technical Squadron in July, 1960 to Charles Hapgood: "This indicates the coastline had been mapped before it was covered by the ice cap. The ice cap in this region is now about a mile thick. We have no idea how the data on this map can be reconciled with the supposed state of geographic knowledge in 1513." The gist of this information is that the land that is now Antarctica and the South Pole was located somewhere else on the earth's surface where it was not subject to heavy, unmelting snowfall. Also, there existed a civilization capable of navigating the continental coastlines and generating accurate maps based on the knowledge that the earth is spherical. Further, this civilization would necessarily predate our present historical time frame of 10,000 years.

Anomaly #7 Newton's "Law of Gravity"

We will be changing gears slightly for this next anomaly which discusses one of the most basic of our accepted *laws of physics*. The 179 page paperback book, *The Last Skeptic of Science*, by Rene', is chock full of anomalies regarding our physical world and the Western scientific establishment. Rene' also mentions periodic "roll-overs" of the earth, which were the basic theme of anomalies 4, 5 and 6, above. He devotes all of Chapter 6 to a discussion of "roll-overs" and presents exceptional evidence to support this viewpoint. Every open-minded, truth-seeking person will find this book invaluable.

I have picked only two of the various anomalies discussed by Rene' to include in this report. The first relates to one of the most basic concepts in physics, Newton's *Law of Gravity*. Mathematically, this law is stated as: $F = G(m_1)(m_2) / R^2$ (Engineering Mechanics, 99) where:

F = the force of attraction between the two particles

G = the universal constant of gravitation according to experimental evidence and is

$$66.73(10^{-12})m^3 / (kg \cdot s^2)$$

m1 and m2 are the masses of each of the two particles or bodies

R = distance between the centers of the two particles or bodies

Notice that the distance R is squared.

Rene' uses the earth's tides, spring scales, torsion pendulums, free fall, deep ocean pressures, the moon's orbit and numerous calculations to demonstrate that the *Law of Gravity* is incapable of making accurate predictions regarding the numerous physical phenomena listed above. It seems that whenever scientists encounter a situation that does not conform to the *Law of Gravity* they routinely behave in one or the other of two ways. They ignore the

observed fact or create a mathematical *fudge factor* to force the observed situation to fit the law.

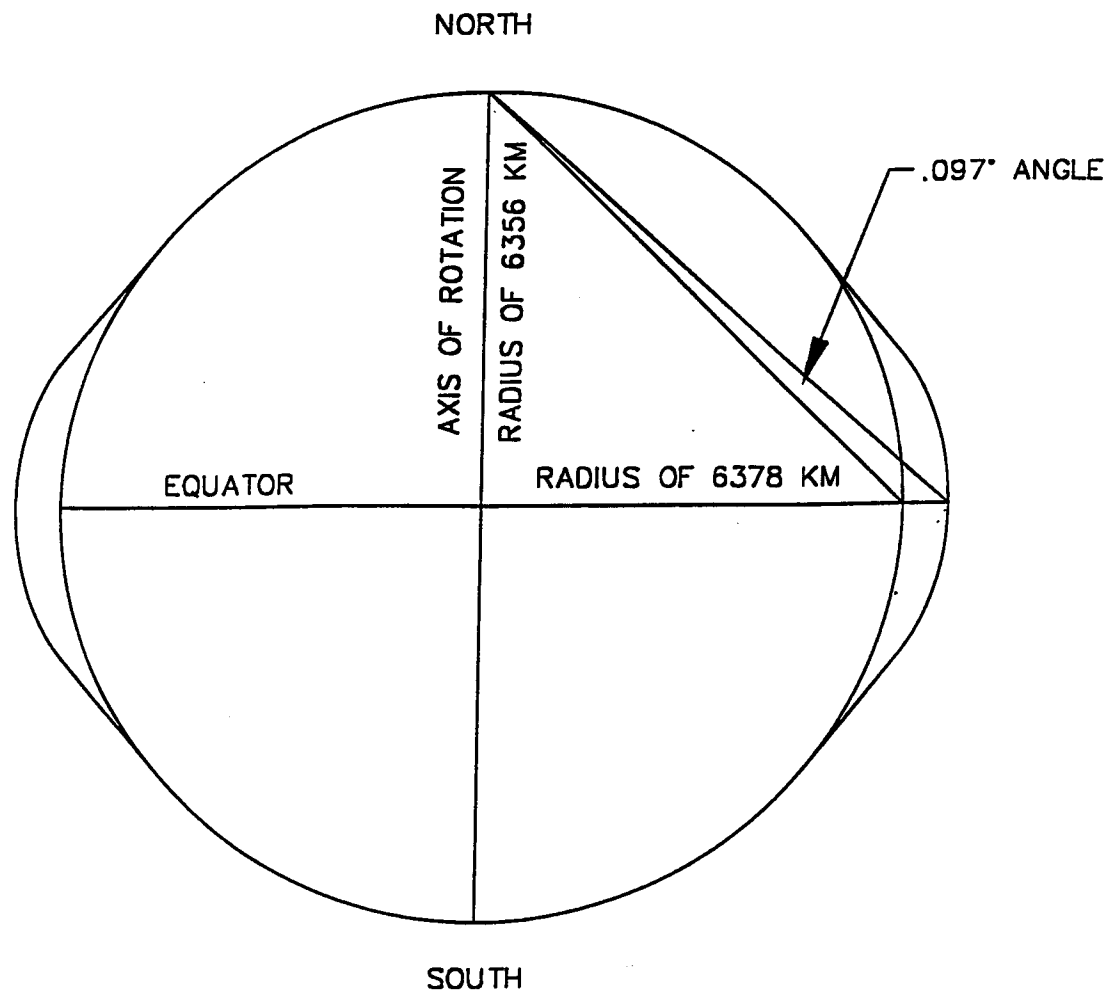
In his discussion of tidal anomalies Rene' points out that the moon's force of attraction towards the earth is roughly 2.2 times that of the sun because it is much closer to the earth. This is the ratio used by the American Practical Navigator and this publication states that the differential forces vary inversely as the cube of the distance. (58) Remember, the formula for calculating the forces due to gravity (above) said that the distance is squared, not cubed.

Gravity waves are supposed to travel at the speed of light. So, the moon's tidal forces acting on the earth would arrive here almost instantaneously. Why is it that high tides may occur a few hours or even a few days after the moon has passed overhead? Why is it that the Mediterranean Sea has virtually no tides? There is obviously some force or forces acting on the world's oceans to cause the observed tides but I must agree with Rene'. It is not Newton's *Law of Gravity*. If you truly want to be amazed, just get a copy of The Last Skeptic of Science and give it a read.

Anomaly #8 The Equatorial Bulge

In Chapter 3 Rene' discusses the scientific anomaly know as the equatorial bulge. He states that " Newton, by using an imaginary water filled tunnel drilled from the pole to the earth's center and thence to the equator, 'proved' that the centrifugal force of the earth's rotation gave us a radial bulge of 17.1 miles (17). Contemporary scientific sources state that the bulge at the equator is 13.51 miles.

Figure 1 (page 12) helps to illustrate a very ingenious test devised by Rene' to determine the validity of the equatorial bulge. Using a bulge of 22 kilometers (approx. 13.2 miles) at the equator he calculates the slope of the angle .097 degrees which gives a difference in elevation



If the Earth were a perfect sphere, the angle between the pole and the equator would be exactly 45 degrees. If there is a bulge at the equator, as shown, then the larger angle would be 45.097 degrees, or .097 degrees greater than a perfect sphere. This angle amounts to approximately 2 inches of slope per 100 feet.

TRIG. CALCULATIONS FOR EARTH'S EQUATORIAL BULGE

FIGURE 1

of approximately 2 inches per 100 feet, going from either of the poles towards the equator. Using these numbers he shows that a surveyor's transit should show a change in the elevation of a body of water amounting to 2 inches in 100 feet. Actually, if you think about it, this would also have to be the case for dry land also. So, where does the bulge begin to show up on the earth's surface?

Because there are numerous satellites orbiting the earth, it seems that it would be fairly simple to position one directly over the equator by determining that the angles to both the north horizon and the south horizon were exactly the same. The satellite would then measure the angle to either the east or west horizon. By trigonometry, it would be a simple matter to calculate any equatorial bulge. Most likely this information is already available in some governmental or military archive of satellite imaging data, probably as classified information. If it contradicts the existing scientific paradigm then the public should not have access to it. I have a personal friend who tried to get copies of certain photographs that NASA took while orbiting the moon. He found that a large percentage of those photographs were "classified" and unavailable. I challenge anyone reading this report to try to gain complete access to all the photographs in the NASA archives, whether by using the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) or any other means.

Anomaly #9 The Jansenists

Michael Talbot writes about "Mass Psychokinesis in Eighteenth Century France" (128). This account, as Talbot himself describes it, is "one of the most remarkable displays of miraculous events ever recorded." In addition, he states that "What makes these miraculous events so unique is that they were witnessed by literally thousands of observers" both day and night for a period of many years (129). Further, in 1733, the public records show that over

3,000 volunteers were required to make sure that the female “convulsionnaires” did not become immodestly exposed during these remarkable events.

These events were so numerous that one of the investigators, Louis-Basile Carre de Montgeron, a member of the Paris Parliament, published 4 thick volumes in 1737 called *La Verite des Miracles*. (130) Many other members of the intelligentsia of that time witnessed and/or commented on these anomalous events. Among them were Voltaire, King Louis XV and the Scottish philosopher, David Hume. The Roman Catholic Church investigators tried to refute and disprove the Jansenist miracles but instead had to confirm them. Since the Church was trying to get rid of the Jansenists, it could not take credit for the miracles. It, therefore, labeled them the work of the devil.

The Jansenists were a religious sect that incurred the ire of both the French monarchy and the Roman Catholic Church. When one of the Jansenist leaders, deacon Francois de Paris, died on May 1, 1727, the intensity of the miracles performed by the sect intensified. The mourners initially gathered at the deacon’s tomb where numerous ailments including blindness, paralysis, cancers, etc. were cured. However, the show-stoppers were the so-called “convulsionnaires” who started to have spasms and convulsions which quickly became so contagious that the streets were full of convulsing men, women and children. While they were in this state they could not be harmed by any of the many forms of torture or abuse used on them, and there were many.

As a singular example, one of the female convulsionnaires bent backwards over the sharp point of a peg. A fifty pound stone was lifted high above her stomach and allowed to fall, again and again. Normally, just the stone falling onto a person’s stomach will crush the torso, lungs, internal organs and even the backbone. She walked away from this incredible situation

without a mark on her! The convulsionaires could not be harmed by extremely vicious “attacks” with metal rods, chains, timbers, hammers, knives, swords and hatchets! Some were even able to levitate while witnesses tried to hold them to the ground. Remember, these events happened hundreds of times over a period of many years with thousands of witnesses.

With our modern, Western belief system we will either totally ignore this extremely anomalous situation or say something to the effect “There must be a simple explanation that just wasn’t available to the people of that time.” There is no way that our scientific community would admit that we just do not understand the physical dimension in which we live. Arrogance cannot admit ignorance.

Anomaly #10 Therese Neumann

Therese Neumann was a well know Bavarian stigmatist who died in 1962. (Holographic, 110) To me, the most anomalous aspect of her life, other than stigmata, was the fact that she lived without eating or drinking anything for over 35 years! (153) This supernormal ability of hers began in 1923 when she began to exist solely on liquids for several years. Then, in 1927 she gave up both food and water entirely. Again, the remarkable aspect of this anomalous situation, and many others described by Talbot, et al., is that there was (is) an abundance of cynical investigators, witnesses and accompanying documentation. Are we to assume that these hundreds or thousands of investigators and witnesses over many generations have nothing better to do than try to bamboozle us? Unlike many of the “experts” in our culture who have a vested interest (financial, political, social, educational, personal) in maintaining the *established belief system*, many of these investigators had nothing to gain and were actually trying to disprove or refute the anomalous events.

Anomaly #11 “The Cancer Cure that Worked”

In *The Cancer Cure that Worked! Fifty Years of Suppression*, Barry Lynes describes the work of Royal R. Rife, who was born in 1888. In 1932 Rife isolated the cancer virus. In 1934 he opened a clinic and began curing cancer patients (100% cure rate). Lynes states, “A special Research Committee of the University of Southern California oversaw the laboratory research and the experimental treatments until the end of the 1930’s. (1) Follow-up clinics conducted in 1935, 1936 and 1937 by the head of the U.S.C. Medical Committee verified the results of the 1934 clinic.”

Rife invented and built a type of microscope that has never been duplicated. He could see the organisms that cause cancer, tuberculosis, polio, etc. He invented and built electrical devices to generate different electromagnetic frequencies that would explode selected pathogens at their resonant frequencies. He built several microscopes and allowed them to be used by others. Many medical doctors used his equipment to cure cancer and other diseases.

Two men who eventually provided great professional support for Rife were Dr. Arthur I. Kendall, Director of Medical Research at Northwestern University Medical School in Illinois and Dr. Milbank Johnson, member of the board of directors at Pasadena Hospital in California. The struggle to bring Rife’s technology into widespread use continued for many years.

In 1939, Dr. Morris Fishbein, head of the American Medical Association, was able to use his power to bring Rife into court. Lynes states, “While the court case was taking place (and afterwards), the AMA visited all the doctors involved. Those who didn’t stop using the Frequency Instrument would lose their medical license.” (97) This was one of the more benign tactics used by Fishbein and the AMA. So, how many people know that a cure for

cancer, and most other diseases, existed in the 1930's? How many trillions of dollars have gone into the pockets of the medical and pharmaceutical industries to pay for treating the symptoms of cancer and other diseases? Don't even think about the human suffering.

Anomaly #12 The Big Bang

Currently, the *established belief system* regarding the origin of our universe is that everything began with a cosmic "Big Bang" some ten to twenty billion years ago. Eric J. Lerner, in *The Big Bang Never Happened*, says "In the past four years crucial observations have flatly contradicted the assumptions and predictions of the Big Bang." (12) Then, he makes the same type of statement that I have been making throughout this report, "Nonetheless, cosmologists, with few exceptions have either dismissed the observations as faulty, or have insisted that minor modifications of Big Bang theory will reconcile 'apparent' contradictions." (13)

Anomaly #13 Communication and ESP in Plants

Plants are sentient beings. They are capable of thought, emotion, intent and even extrasensory perception (ESP). Our thoughts can influence their growth and health. Of course, you probably do not believe this. That's why I consider it an anomaly and why you might want to read a most enlightening book by Peter Tompkins and Christopher Bird, *The Secret Life of Plants*.

In the introduction the authors state, "Far from existing inertly, the inhabitants of the pasture—or what the ancient Hellenes called *botane*—appear to be able to perceive and to react to what is happening in their environment at a level of sophistication far surpassing that of humans." They describe Cleve Backster's experiments with plants.(3-19, 21, 27, 28, 33-34) Backster, in 1966, was America's foremost lie-detector examiner. His use of the lie-

detector (galvanometer) on plants enabled him to determine their reactions to various stimuli, including thoughts. In one specific experiment a plant was shown to recognize, with fear or its equivalent, the person who had killed another plant in its presence. Additional experiments showed that plants can sense the emotional states of their owners over distances of many miles. Demonstrated also was the reaction of plants to the death of other living creatures in their vicinity, whether plant or animal.

Dr. Ken Hashimoto and his wife have been able to communicate with a cactus and even teach it to count and add up to twenty. (43) Dr. Hashimoto is chief of The Hashimoto Electronics Research Institute, Kamakura, Japan. He also chief or research for Fuji Electronic Industries. His published works include *Introduction to ESP* (sixtieth printing) and *Mystery of the Fourth Dimensional World* (eightieth printing). He believes that “there is a world beyond the present three-dimensional world defined by physics, that this three-dimensional world is merely a shadow of a fourth-dimensional, non-material world.”

The *Secret Life of Plants*, like the other books referenced in this report, is extremely rich in anomalous facts regarding this dimension in which we humans find ourselves. One fact that has become clear to me is that we *really* don't understand who, what, where or why we are. The possibility that this might be true is extremely disturbing to most people. Generally, the more “expert” a person is supposed to be, the more intense will be his or her disturbance. Beverly Rubik, Rene', Cremo and many other discoverers and truth seekers have found this to be true.

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